

## Education Next — Program on Education Policy and Governance — Survey 2020 COVID-19 Fall Reopening: Student Experiences as Reported by Parents

For details on the survey methodology, please see “Pandemic Parent Survey Finds Perverse Pattern” by Michael B. Henderson, Paul E. Peterson, Martin R. West at <http://educationnext.org/>. Michael B. Henderson is the *Education Next*-PEPG Survey director.

Each parent answered the questions below about each of their children in kindergarten through 12<sup>th</sup> grade in the fall of 2020. Response frequencies in columns are percentages of K-12 students (or, in some cases, percentages of subsets of K-12 students as specified in the question label). Due to rounding, column totals may not always sum to 100. The values for Question 10 are the median start date for the child’s school year as recalled by their parent. Questions 18 through 21 are the average number of hours per student.

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Sample size	3,762	2,171	661	445	297	1,075	1696	685	882	822	873	1,146	1,687	699	961	967	921	899	975	1,463	2,159

Q1. [ASKED IF NOT HOMESCHOOL] How is this child attending school?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Entirely in-person	28	24	60	18	--	100	0	0	37	34	26	18	41	19	22	21	27	33	30	39	22
Entirely remote	53	57	18	66	--	0	100	0	48	51	56	58	34	66	64	64	56	49	48	35	65
Mix of both	19	19	22	16	--	0	0	100	15	16	19	24	25	16	14	16	17	18	22	25	14

Q2. [ASKED IF NOT HOMESCHOOL] Did the school allow you to choose how this child is attending (in-person, remote, or a mix of both)?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	72	73	69	61	--	84	60	89	71	76	72	70	74	73	72	72	71	74	71	75	69
No	28	27	31	39	--	16	41	11	29	24	28	30	26	27	28	28	29	26	30	25	31

Q3. [FOR NOT HOMESCHOOL] Child’s school either required or allowed option for participation ...

Q3a. ... entirely in person?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	41	37	67	35	--	100	18	17	50	47	39	29	54	33	33	29	42	49	42	51	35
No	59	63	33	65	--	0	82	83	50	53	61	71	46	67	67	71	58	51	58	49	65

Q3b. ... entirely remote?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	77	80	54	86	--	54	100	46	73	77	80	78	74	80	78	71	75	80	81	68	83
No	23	20	46	14	--	46	0	54	27	23	20	22	26	20	22	29	25	20	19	32	18

Q3c. ... mix of in-person and remote?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	48	49	45	36	--	36	35	100	43	47	46	54	48	48	47	48	46	49	48	52	44
No	52	51	55	64	--	64	65	0	57	53	54	46	52	52	53	52	54	51	52	48	56

Q4. [ASKED IF NOT HOMESCHOOL] Has the way this child has attended school (in-person only, remote only, or a mix) changed since the start of the school year?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	36	37	33	32	--	43	24	58	35	36	37	34	33	37	39	45	36	36	29	36	35
No	64	63	67	68	--	57	76	42	65	64	63	66	67	63	61	55	64	64	71	64	65

Q5. [FOR NOT HOMESCHOOL] During the school year child has attended ...

Q5a. ... entirely in person?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	31	27	65	22	--	100	3	9	40	39	28	21	45	21	25	24	30	37	33	42	25
No	69	73	35	78	--	0	97	92	60	61	72	79	55	79	75	76	70	63	67	58	75

Q5b. ... entirely remote?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	66	71	32	74	--	22	100	33	62	62	67	70	50	77	75	71	68	64	62	50	76
No	34	29	68	26	--	78	0	67	38	38	33	30	50	23	25	29	32	36	38	51	24

Q5c. ... mix of in-person and remote?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	25	25	27	19	--	14	4	100	22	22	25	29	31	22	20	25	24	24	26	31	20
No	75	75	73	81	--	86	96	0	78	78	75	71	69	78	80	75	76	76	74	69	80

Q6. [ASKED IF NOT HOMESCHOOL] Compared to a typical school year, when did this child’s school begin offering instruction this school year (either in-person or remote)?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Earlier	12	12	9	11	--	11	13	9	13	8	10	14	8	18	13	16	12	11	8	11	12
About the same time	68	67	72	69	--	67	71	61	69	71	67	66	67	61	70	65	67	68	71	66	68
Later	21	21	19	20	--	22	16	30	19	21	23	19	24	21	18	18	21	21	22	23	20

Q7. [ASKED IF INSTRUCTION BEGAN LATER] How much later than a typical school year?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
A few days	6	5	10	8	--	9	4	5	6	7	5	3	6	3	8	8	7	4	5	5	6
A week	21	20	24	16	--	22	25	13	22	22	18	22	22	13	18	11	17	23	27	19	22
Two to three weeks	55	56	59	49	--	56	49	62	49	58	54	59	61	63	45	50	55	50	61	61	51
A month	11	11	2	22	--	9	11	13	11	9	15	9	9	10	13	15	12	17	4	9	12
More than a month	8	7	5	6	--	5	11	7	12	3	9	7	2	11	17	16	9	6	3	6	8

Q8. [ASKED IF NOT HOMESCHOOL] Are the measures this child’s school is taking to limit the spread of Covid-19 having a positive or negative effect on your child’s ...

Q8a. ... protection from Covid-19?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Strongly positive	37	36	38	43	--	34	42	26	38	35	37	37	29	44	41	43	37	32	36	29	42
Somewhat positive	29	30	27	20	--	35	24	33	29	29	29	29	33	21	31	25	30	31	29	28	29
Somewhat negative	11	12	12	13	--	10	10	15	10	12	11	12	13	11	10	9	11	11	13	16	9
Strongly negative	4	5	1	4	--	3	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	3	4	6	2	6	4	6	3
Neither positive nor negative	19	18	22	20	--	18	18	20	19	20	19	17	20	21	14	18	19	21	17	21	17

Q8b. ... academic knowledge and skills?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Strongly positive	21	18	27	24	--	30	18	15	22	23	20	18	14	27	25	33	24	15	14	16	24
Somewhat positive	25	27	16	21	--	23	26	24	24	21	25	27	21	24	30	25	24	30	21	22	25
Somewhat negative	26	26	26	22	--	20	26	32	22	25	26	29	29	21	25	16	24	27	32	28	25
Strongly negative	10	12	4	12	--	5	12	16	10	10	13	9	13	7	9	11	11	10	10	15	8
Neither positive nor negative	19	17	28	21	--	23	18	14	22	21	15	17	21	21	11	16	16	18	23	19	18

Q8c. ... social relationships?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Strongly positive	16	14	25	14	--	29	10	13	19	18	15	12	13	20	18	26	18	12	10	14	17
Somewhat positive	16	16	14	17	--	20	14	17	19	14	16	16	12	16	22	18	19	19	11	14	17
Somewhat negative	33	34	28	31	--	25	37	32	27	34	36	34	38	27	30	24	26	36	41	32	33
Strongly negative	18	19	11	18	--	9	22	22	17	16	18	20	20	16	15	14	16	20	21	23	15
Neither positive nor negative	17	17	22	19	--	18	17	17	17	18	16	18	17	20	15	18	22	14	16	16	18

Q8d. ... emotional wellbeing?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Strongly positive	17	15	25	17	--	28	12	14	21	19	15	13	14	20	20	29	18	12	11	15	18
Somewhat positive	20	20	16	22	--	23	20	17	22	19	20	20	15	20	27	22	21	23	16	18	21
Somewhat negative	31	32	26	26	--	22	33	37	24	28	33	36	35	25	31	24	26	32	37	32	30
Strongly negative	10	10	8	11	--	5	12	13	10	9	10	11	12	7	9	10	10	12	9	14	8
Neither positive nor negative	22	22	25	24	--	22	24	19	22	24	23	21	24	28	14	16	24	20	27	22	22

Q8e. ... physical fitness?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Strongly positive	15	13	23	14	--	29	8	13	17	18	13	12	12	19	17	24	14	15	8	14	15
Somewhat positive	16	17	13	16	--	19	16	12	17	16	16	15	14	17	19	18	21	14	13	15	17
Somewhat negative	30	31	25	30	--	19	35	35	28	27	31	35	31	23	35	27	24	32	36	30	31
Strongly negative	14	14	8	16	--	6	18	15	11	15	16	14	14	13	14	14	13	16	13	16	13
Neither positive nor negative	25	24	31	25	--	27	23	25	27	25	23	24	29	28	15	17	27	24	29	26	24

Q9. [ASKED IF NOT HOMESCHOOL] Do you think this child’s school is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to limit the spread of Covid-19?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Too much	10	9	7	10	--	9	9	11	10	11	9	9	12	3	9	11	8	10	9	15	6
About the right amount	81	80	88	86	--	83	82	77	83	83	81	79	79	87	82	78	83	79	84	77	84
Too little	9	10	6	4	--	8	9	12	7	6	10	12	9	10	9	11	10	11	6	7	10

Q10. When was the first day this child attended school in person this school year?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent		
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats	
Median	Sept. 1	Sept. 5	Aug. 27	Aug. 27	--	Aug. 27	--	Sept. 8	Sept. 3	Sept. 1	Sept. 6	Aug. 27	Aug. 31	Sept. 8	Sept. 8	Sept. 8	Sept. 8	Sept. 2	Aug. 28	Aug. 31	Aug. 27	Sept. 8

Q11. [ASKED IF SCHOOL ALLOWS SOME IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION] Are students required to wear masks at this child’s school?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	95	97	90	95	--	93	98	97	93	96	97	96	94	98	98	93	95	97	96	93	97
No	5	3	10	5	--	7	2	3	7	4	3	4	6	2	2	7	5	3	4	7	3

Q12. [ASKED IF SCHOOL ALLOWS SOME IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION] As far as you know, have there been any Covid-19 cases at this child’s school?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	60	59	63	57	--	67	46	62	50	56	65	67	64	53	57	47	55	64	67	63	57
No	24	22	29	25	--	25	20	25	32	29	18	15	23	25	24	31	24	20	21	24	23
Don't know	17	19	8	18	--	8	34	13	18	14	17	18	13	23	20	22	21	16	11	12	21

Q13. [ASKED IF STUDENT PARTICPATES IN MIX OF IN-PERSON AND REMOTE INSTRUCTION] How many days a week does this child currently attend school in-person?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
1	4	4	2	10	--	--	--	4	5	4	3	5	5	6	5	3	5	5	4	3	6
2	45	47	40	34	--	--	--	45	44	28	50	50	53	38	30	39	40	39	54	44	47
3	11	10	22	3	--	--	--	11	10	11	7	13	9	26	9	10	15	9	9	12	10
4	20	20	11	40	--	--	--	20	18	32	22	15	18	10	28	27	22	25	13	24	14
5	20	19	26	13	--	--	--	20	23	26	17	17	15	21	28	20	19	22	19	17	23

Q14. [ASKED IF STUDENT PARTICPATES IN MIX OF IN-PERSON AND REMOTE INSTRUCTION] Has the number of days this child attends school in person each week increased, decreased or stayed the same since the start of the school year?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Increased	24	27	11	16	--	--	--	24	22	19	33	21	26	19	21	21	21	28	24	23	22
Decreased	20	19	23	25	--	--	--	20	23	22	22	17	19	29	15	32	19	16	17	19	23
Stayed the same	56	53	65	59	--	--	--	56	55	59	45	62	55	52	64	47	60	56	59	58	55

Q15. [ASKED IF STUDENT PARTICPATES IN REMOTE INSTRUCTION ONLY] In a typical week while this child has participated remotely, how often does this child's school or teachers ...

Q15a. ... meet with the whole class by video, telephone, or in another way?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Daily	76	76	75	74	--	--	76	--	84	85	77	66	66	72	83	80	75	70	77	68	79
Several times a week	15	16	9	15	--	--	15	--	6	8	17	23	19	16	11	12	16	14	17	18	14
Once a week	4	4	2	6	--	--	4	--	4	4	3	5	6	4	3	3	3	8	3	7	3
Less than once a week	1	1	7	2	--	--	1	--	2	0	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Not at all	4	3	8	3	--	--	4	--	4	3	2	5	7	5	2	4	4	6	2	6	3

Q15b. ... meet with your child one-on-one by video, telephone, or in another way?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Daily	21	21	16	15	--	--	21	--	26	21	19	20	11	19	33	38	20	17	11	16	23
Several times a week	14	14	16	18	--	--	14	--	17	13	15	12	13	17	13	14	14	14	14	14	15
Once a week	14	14	13	13	--	--	14	--	14	13	12	14	14	12	14	11	16	12	15	15	14
Less than once a week	20	19	17	24	--	--	20	--	20	23	18	19	26	19	15	11	20	19	28	24	18
Not at all	31	32	37	29	--	--	31	--	24	29	35	34	36	32	25	26	30	37	32	32	30

Q15c. ... assign work that is required?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Daily	75	74	77	75	--	--	75	--	76	86	72	70	71	76	79	79	78	67	73	71	76
Several times a week	17	19	7	13	--	--	17	--	10	11	22	22	18	15	16	14	14	20	21	21	16
Once a week	5	5	3	8	--	--	5	--	6	2	4	7	7	4	3	2	5	9	4	6	4
Less than once a week	1	1	9	2	--	--	1	--	4	1	1	0	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	0	2
Not at all	2	1	3	2	--	--	2	--	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	3	0	3	1

Q15d. ... provide grades or other feedback on completed assignments?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Daily	42	41	42	46	--	--	42	--	40	52	41	38	33	40	55	53	47	35	32	38	43
Several times a week	30	32	13	27	--	--	30	--	24	27	33	33	37	30	23	26	22	33	38	30	30
Once a week	16	16	19	14	--	--	16	--	13	10	14	22	14	19	10	10	19	17	19	16	16
Less than once a week	9	8	12	12	--	--	9	--	16	9	8	6	11	9	9	8	7	12	10	10	9
Not at all	3	3	13	1	--	--	3	--	7	3	3	1	5	2	3	3	5	3	1	5	3

Q16. [ASKED IF STUDENT PARTICPATES IN MIX OF IN-PERSON AND REMOTE INSTRUCTION] On the days this child does not attend school in person, does this child's school or teachers ...

Q16a. ... meet with the whole class by video, telephone, or in another way?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	78	76	92	71	--	--	--	78	74	78	87	75	74	87	81	77	62	79	86	72	85
No	22	24	8	29	--	--	--	22	26	22	13	25	26	13	19	23	38	21	14	28	15

Q16b. ... meet with your child one-on-one by video, telephone, or in another way?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	28	30	29	12	--	--	--	28	25	35	26	28	23	41	33	37	32	21	26	21	38
No	72	70	71	88	--	--	--	72	75	65	74	72	77	59	67	63	68	79	74	79	62

Q16c. ... assign work that is required?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	96	98	98	91	--	--	--	96	90	99	99	98	97	97	96	95	97	97	96	96	97
No	4	2	2	9	--	--	--	4	10	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	3	3	4	4	3

Q17. [ASKED IF STUDENT PARTICPATES IN MIX OF IN-PERSON AND REMOTE INSTRUCTION] Does this child receive grades or feedback from teachers on these assignments?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	96	95	100	96	--	--	--	96	87	94	98	99	96	98	93	93	97	96	96	96	95
No	4	5	0	4	--	--	--	4	13	6	2	1	4	2	7	7	3	4	4	4	5

Q18. [ASKED IF STUDENT PARTICPATES IN IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION ONLY] How many hours does this child spend attending school and doing homework in a typical day?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Mean	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.4	--	7.5	--	--	7.0	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.3	7.9	7.8	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.4	7.5

Q19. [ASKED IF STUDENT PARTICPATES IN REMOTE INSTRUCTION ONLY] How many hours does this child spend receiving instruction and doing homework in a typical day?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Mean	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	--	--	5.5	--	4.6	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.6

Q20. [ASKED IF STUDENT PARTICPATES IN MIX OF IN-PERSON AND REMOTE INSTRUCTION] On the days this child attends school in person, how many hours does this child typically spend attending school and doing homework in a typical day?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Mean	6.6	6.7	6.7	5.7	--	--	--	6.6	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.6

Q21. [ASKED IF STUDENT PARTICPATES IN MIX OF IN-PERSON AND REMOTE INSTRUCTION] On the days this child does not attend school in person, how many hours does this child typically spend receiving instruction and doing homework?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Mean	4.9	4.9	6.0	3.9	--	--	--	4.9	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.6	4.6	6.6	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.5	5.4	4.6	5.2

Q22. [ASKED IF STUDENT PARTICPATES IN REMOTE INSTRUCTION ONLY OR IN MIX OF IN-PERSON AND REMOTE INSTRUCTION] On the days when this child is not attending school in person, does the child regularly participate in any additional instruction provided by tutors or someone other than the child’s school or family members living in your home?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	20	18	27	25	--	--	20	20	24	24	18	15	13	26	22	25	19	18	17	18	20
No	80	82	73	75	--	--	80	80	76	76	82	85	87	74	78	75	81	82	83	82	80

Q23. [ASKED IF STUDENT PARTICPATES IN ADDITIONAL INSTRUCTION PROVIDED BY TUTORS OR SOMEONE OTHER THAN SCHOOL OR FAMILY LIVING IN HOME] Does this child participate in this additional instruction as part of a group of students that includes other children besides your own?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	40	37	49	45	--	--	37	48	45	42	47	30	39	38	45	46	34	33	43	34	41
No	60	63	51	55	--	--	63	52	55	58	53	70	61	62	55	54	66	67	57	66	59

Q24. [ASKED IF STUDENT PARTICPATES IN ADDITIONAL INSTRUCTION PROVIDED BY TUTORS OR SOMEONE OTHER THAN SCHOOL OR FAMILY LIVING IN HOME] Do you pay for this additional instruction?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	21	21	24	19	--	--	19	26	18	12	33	23	25	21	17	8	21	18	39	26	19
No	79	79	76	81	--	--	81	74	82	88	67	77	75	79	83	92	79	82	61	74	81

Q25. [ASKED IF NOT HOMESCHOOL] Have you had to reduce the number of hours you work in order to help this child with schoolwork this school year?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	21	20	17	25	--	14	26	18	31	25	21	11	14	28	25	33	19	17	18	15	25
No	79	80	83	75	--	86	74	82	69	75	79	89	86	72	75	67	81	83	82	85	75

Q26. [ASKED IF NOT HOMESCHOOL] Have you had to rearrange your work schedule in order to help this child with schoolwork this school year?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	30	30	26	33	--	24	33	30	44	36	29	16	22	41	36	42	25	25	29	25	34
No	70	70	74	67	--	76	67	70	56	64	71	84	78	59	64	58	75	75	71	75	66

Q27. [ASKED IF NOT HOMESCHOOL] How satisfied are you with the instruction and activities provided by this child's school?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Very satisfied	31	25	55	35	--	51	23	21	33	33	28	29	32	32	33	31	32	29	31	33	30
Somewhat satisfied	43	46	28	38	--	37	45	43	41	42	46	42	43	41	40	41	43	44	42	39	45
Somewhat dissatisfied	15	16	9	17	--	7	17	20	15	14	14	15	12	17	16	15	15	14	15	15	15
Very dissatisfied	8	9	4	6	--	3	9	11	6	7	9	10	9	6	7	8	6	9	7	10	7
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	4	4	3	4	--	2	5	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	4

Q28. [ASKED IF NOT HOMESCHOOL] Do you think this child is learning more, less, or about the same this school year as they would have learned if there had not been a pandemic?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
A lot more	4	4	5	6	--	8	4	2	6	3	4	4	4	8	5	9	5	3	2	3	5
Somewhat more	10	9	9	9	--	12	11	5	10	12	10	8	6	12	13	14	12	9	6	6	12
Somewhat less	40	42	37	35	--	29	42	50	38	38	42	42	36	40	41	34	40	38	45	38	41
A lot less	20	22	6	23	--	9	24	25	17	20	22	21	23	16	20	21	21	22	19	25	18
About the same	26	23	42	27	--	43	20	18	29	27	22	25	32	24	21	22	23	28	29	29	23

Q29. [ASKED IF NOT HOMESCHOOL] Is this child attending the same school this year as at the start of last year?

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Yes	78	79	78	79	--	80	77	78	71	86	77	79	79	71	83	79	78	77	77	80	77
No	22	21	22	21	--	20	23	22	29	14	23	21	21	29	17	21	22	23	23	20	23

Q30. [ASKED IF CHANGED SCHOOL FROM LAST YEAR] Why did this child change schools? (Select all that apply)

Q30a. Current grade level not offered at previous school.

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Not selected	51	47	65	63	--	54	49	54	47	78	45	48	57	53	48	51	45	62	46	58	47
Selected	49	53	35	37	--	46	51	46	53	22	55	52	43	47	52	49	55	38	54	42	53

Q30b. Changed residence.

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Not selected	83	81	85	89	--	81	86	76	86	61	86	89	80	84	85	83	87	82	82	83	83
Selected	17	19	15	11	--	19	14	24	14	39	14	11	20	16	15	17	13	18	18	17	17

Q30c. Dissatisfied with previous school's response to Covid-19.

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Not selected	92	95	90	86	--	94	90	98	91	86	93	94	89	94	99	87	94	90	96	91	93
Selected	8	5	10	14	--	6	10	2	9	14	7	6	11	6	1	13	6	10	4	9	7

Q30d. Dissatisfied with other aspects of previous school.

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Not selected	91	94	81	79	--	87	92	94	97	80	91	90	91	91	93	93	90	89	92	87	94
Selected	9	6	19	21	--	13	8	6	3	20	9	10	9	9	7	7	10	11	8	13	6

Q30e. Other.

	All	School Type				Mode of Attendance (not homeschool)			Grade Level				Race / Ethnicity			Household Income Quartile				Party of Parent	
		District	Private	Charter	Home-school	In-person	Remote	Mix	K-2	3rd-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Bottom	Second	Third	Top	Republicans	Democrats
Not selected	78	79	68	81	--	76	79	76	72	83	82	77	78	73	74	80	79	73	79	77	78
Selected	22	21	32	19	--	24	21	24	28	17	18	23	22	27	26	20	21	27	21	23	22