

Table 1. Differences between State Proficiency Standards and those set by the National Assessment of Educational Progress in 2009

	Percentage Proficient State 09				Percentage Proficient NAEP 09				Difference State and NAEP 09			
	4th Grade		8th Grade		4th Grade		8th Grade		4th Grade		8th Grade	
	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading
Alabama	79.12	86.5	73.77	74.89	24.5	28.2	20.4	23.8	-54.66	-58.29	-53.33	-51.09
Alaska	73.8	78	66.4	81.9	37.8	27.2	33.5	27.0	-35.96	-50.84	-32.94	-54.86
Arizona	74	72	63	69	28.0	24.7	29.0	26.9	-46.05	-47.32	-34.01	-42.09
Arkansas	78	70	61	71	36.3	28.8	27.0	26.7	-41.75	-41.24	-34.02	-44.34
California	66	61	30	48	30.2	23.7	23.4	22.2	-35.76	-37.33	-6.57	-25.76
Colorado	70	65	50	64	45.2	40.2	39.7	32.4	-24.77	-24.78	-10.29	-31.57
Connecticut	84.6	74.4	84.5	80.4	46.2	42.4	39.8	42.5	-38.42	-31.97	-44.73	-37.87
Delaware	76.93	81.7	65.86	81.13	36.4	35.1	31.7	30.7	-40.51	-46.59	-34.15	-50.48
District of Columbia	49.53	44.99	42.39	45.1	17.0	16.8	11.2	13.7	-32.53	-28.22	-31.16	-31.45
Florida	75	74	66	54	40.4	35.8	29.0	31.8	-34.61	-38.23	-37.01	-22.22
Georgia	75	88	80	96	33.8	29.4	26.8	26.9	-41.15	-58.65	-53.18	-69.06
Hawaii	50.3	61.8	38.7	68.2	36.7	25.7	25.3	22.0	-13.56	-36.12	-13.37	-46.24
Idaho	85.52	86.06	78.47	91.24	40.5	32.3	38.4	32.9	-44.99	-53.77	-40.11	-58.39
Illinois	85.8	73.8	81.7	83.6	37.6	32.3	33.1	32.7	-48.17	-41.54	-48.62	-50.91
Indiana	74	74	75	69	41.6	33.7	36.2	32.1	-32.41	-40.27	-38.85	-36.89
Iowa	81.2	81.2	77	74.3	41.4	34.2	33.9	32.2	-39.81	-47.03	-43.10	-42.07
Kansas	86.6	87.2	77.2	84.6	46.3	35.1	39.5	33.1	-40.33	-52.12	-37.70	-51.55
Kentucky	71	74	55	69	36.5	36.2	27.2	33.3	-34.50	-37.79	-27.77	-35.72
Louisiana	65	72	59	62	22.8	18.4	20.3	20.4	-42.15	-53.65	-38.73	-41.57
Maine	66	71	53	71	45.0	35.5	35.3	34.6	-20.99	-35.54	-17.73	-36.42
Maryland	89.2	86.6	65.8	80.2	43.7	37.1	40.1	35.6	-45.48	-49.49	-25.73	-44.59
Massachusetts	48	54	48	78	56.8	47.2	51.7	42.9	8.83	-6.77	3.70	-35.08
Michigan	87.9	82.8	74.5	75.5	35.1	29.7	30.5	30.5	-52.77	-53.10	-43.97	-44.96
Minnesota	74.8	74.5	59.6	66.8	53.8	37.2	46.9	38.4	-20.98	-37.32	-12.67	-28.43
Mississippi	57.6	52.2	53.9	48.4	22.2	21.7	15.2	19.3	-35.37	-30.52	-38.72	-29.09
Missouri	44.9	47	47	50.2	41.1	35.7	35.5	34.3	-3.79	-11.27	-11.50	-15.95
Montana	67	81	60	81	45.5	34.6	43.6	37.7	-21.54	-46.41	-16.42	-43.32
Nebraska	95.5	94.85	91.87	95.22	37.9	34.8	34.6	34.6	-57.56	-60.08	-57.23	-60.62
Nevada	64.3	62	54.7	60.9	32.1	24.0	24.8	22.5	-32.24	-37.97	-29.94	-38.45
New Hampshire	73	75	65	71	55.7	41.3	43.3	39.4	-17.25	-33.70	-21.70	-31.60
New Jersey	72.4	63	71.2	82	48.8	40.3	44.4	41.6	-23.56	-22.75	-26.81	-40.40
New Mexico	42	51.8	42.4	62.1	26.2	19.8	20.2	21.7	-15.81	-31.97	-22.22	-40.36
New York	87.2	76.9	80.2	68.5	40.2	36.0	33.7	33.3	-47.04	-40.94	-46.55	-35.16
North Carolina	81.5	69.1	80.4	66.6	43.2	32.3	35.6	28.8	-38.28	-36.85	-44.83	-37.85
North Dakota	81.1	80	70.8	76.2	44.5	34.8	43.1	34.1	-36.57	-45.19	-27.69	-42.10
Ohio	78.4	82	70.6	72.4	45.3	35.8	35.7	36.7	-33.12	-46.25	-34.92	-35.72
Oklahoma	67	63	61	67	32.7	27.7	23.8	25.7	-34.33	-35.26	-37.18	-41.31
Oregon	77	84	71	69	37.1	30.9	36.6	33.3	-39.86	-53.10	-34.42	-35.69
Pennsylvania	81.8	72.6	71.3	80.5	45.5	36.6	39.8	40.1	-36.29	-35.98	-31.45	-40.40
Rhode Island	63	68	53	65	39.4	35.6	27.8	27.6	-23.61	-32.43	-25.21	-37.43
South Carolina	76.8	75.6	62.7	67.5	34.0	27.6	30.2	24.5	-42.79	-47.99	-32.54	-43.03
South Dakota	78	77	75	74	41.8	32.8	41.5	36.9	-36.20	-44.16	-33.45	-37.11
Tennessee	90.2	90.3	90.1	92.6	28.4	28.0	25.2	27.9	-61.77	-62.28	-64.92	-64.66
Texas	86	84	79	93	38.4	27.7	36.2	27.1	-47.64	-56.35	-42.85	-65.89
Utah	72	77		81	41.2	31.0	35.1	32.9	-30.75	-46.04		-48.07
Vermont	69	69	65	75	50.7	41.4	43.5	41.0	-18.30	-27.62	-21.51	-34.05
Virginia	86	89	85	87	42.5	38.5	35.6	32.2	-43.45	-50.51	-49.38	-54.81
Washington	52.3	73.6	50.8	67.5	43.2	33.5	39.4	35.7	-9.09	-40.15	-11.43	-31.78
West Virginia	60.83	60.17	51.23	58.62	28.1	25.7	19.4	22.4	-32.73	-34.44	-31.79	-36.26
Wisconsin	81	81	78	84	45.1	32.7	39.3	33.9	-35.92	-48.26	-38.66	-50.08
Wyoming	75.3	71.05	62.05	64.9	40.5	32.6	34.7	34.5	-34.84	-38.44	-27.40	-30.45

If state standards are below NAEP standards, the difference is noted by a minus sign. For an explanation of the methodology used to grade states, see "State Standards Rising in Reading but Not in Math" by Paul E. Peterson and Carlos Xabel Lastra-Anadón, Education Next, Vol 10, No. 4, (Winter 2010). See also "Few States Set World-Class Standards" by Paul E. Peterson and Frederick M. Hess, Education Next, Vol 8, No. 3, (Summer 2008); "Keeping an Eye on State Standards" by Paul E. Peterson and Frederick M. Hess, Education Next, Vol 6, No. 3, (Summer 2006); and "Johnny Can Read...in Some States" by Paul E. Peterson and Frederick M. Hess, Education Next, Vol 5, No. 3, (Summer 2005).

Table 2. Differences between State Proficiency Standards and those set by the National Assessment of Educational Progress in 2007.

	Percentage Proficient State 07				Percentage Proficient NAEP 07				Difference State and NAEP 07			
	4th Grade		8th Grade		4th Grade		8th Grade		4th Grade		8th Grade	
	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading
Alabama	78.31	85.01	66.3	71.94	25.8	28.9	18.2	21.2	-52.51	-56.08	-48.14	-50.78
Alaska	75.6	81.7	69.3	85.9	37.9	28.7	32.2	27.1	-37.71	-52.96	-37.07	-58.83
Arizona	76	67	62	65	30.6	24.2	26.3	24.3	-45.38	-42.78	-35.73	-40.73
Arkansas	65	59	48	63	36.7	28.6	24.4	25.4	-28.29	-30.41	-23.62	-37.57
California	56	51	23	41	29.7	22.9	23.9	21.5	-26.33	-28.09	0.93	-19.53
Colorado	71	64	46	63	41.2	36.2	37.4	34.6	-29.80	-27.82	-8.59	-28.42
Connecticut	80.9	70.6	80.7	76.4	44.7	41.2	34.7	37.1	-36.25	-29.44	-46.00	-39.30
Delaware	75.9	82.36	61.24	81.87	40.0	33.8	31.3	30.5	-35.95	-48.59	-29.92	-51.33
District of Columbia					13.5	13.8	8.0	12.1				
Florida	69	68	63	49	40.3	34.0	27.4	28.0	-28.71	-34.00	-35.59	-21.02
Georgia	78	85	81	88	31.6	28.3	24.7	25.6	-46.38	-56.69	-56.29	-62.37
Hawaii	32.5	58.1	25.1	38.6	33.3	25.7	21.2	20.3	0.78	-32.41	-3.89	-18.31
Idaho	81.92	80.57	71.87	85.83	40.1	35.1	34.1	31.6	-41.86	-45.49	-37.78	-54.27
Illinois	86.4	73.7	81.3	81.8	36.3	32.2	30.8	29.8	-50.08	-41.54	-50.51	-52.00
Indiana	75	76	72	69	46.3	33.0	35.1	31.1	-28.71	-43.02	-36.85	-37.93
Iowa	81.6	80.2	76.3	73.3	43.0	36.1	35.2	35.7	-38.57	-44.11	-41.10	-37.58
Kansas	84.7	83.6	70.8	78.9	51.1	36.1	40.2	35.2	-33.60	-47.50	-30.61	-43.70
Kentucky	60	72	49	65	30.8	33.5	27.3	27.7	-29.23	-38.55	-21.70	-37.29
Louisiana	64	69	55	57	24.4	20.4	19.0	19.4	-39.60	-48.61	-35.99	-37.64
Maine	61	67	51	65	41.8	35.8	34.1	36.9	-19.22	-31.18	-16.86	-28.07
Maryland	86	86	56.7	68.3	40.1	35.9	36.5	33.2	-45.90	-50.11	-20.15	-35.15
Massachusetts	48	56	45	75	57.6	49.2	50.7	43.0	9.57	-6.85	5.73	-32.02
Michigan	84.6	84.9	68.1	75.6	37.1	32.4	28.9	28.2	-47.51	-52.50	-39.18	-47.42
Minnesota	70.9	71.4	58.7	63.3	50.6	36.9	43.1	36.6	-20.31	-34.45	-15.57	-26.71
Mississippi	81.3	90.1	53.8	51.6	21.3	18.7	13.6	17.4	-60.03	-71.41	-40.20	-34.22
Missouri	45.3	46	41.6	42.5	38.4	31.8	29.9	31.0	-6.91	-14.20	-11.65	-11.48
Montana	68	79	60	79	44.4	38.5	37.6	38.9	-23.62	-40.49	-22.43	-40.15
Nebraska	91	89	88	90	37.9	34.6	34.6	35.0	-53.13	-54.45	-53.37	-55.01
Nevada	64.3	57.8	52.8	56.8	30.1	24.4	23.0	21.5	-34.15	-33.36	-29.77	-35.25
New Hampshire	66	72	57	66	51.8	41.1	37.9	37.2	-14.22	-30.91	-19.09	-28.80
New Jersey	82.3	80	64.5	74.2	51.8	43.1	40.4	39.0	-30.48	-36.91	-24.06	-35.23
New Mexico	45.8	54.7	30	55.8	24.5	24.0	17.4	17.3	-21.35	-30.74	-12.60	-38.45
New York	79.9	68	58.8	57	43.3	36.0	30.2	32.2	-36.57	-32.00	-28.64	-24.79
North Carolina	69	87.6	66.3	89.8	41.0	29.1	34.5	28.0	-28.03	-58.51	-31.81	-61.82
North Dakota	80	80.8	67	75.7	45.7	35.3	41.0	32.2	-34.28	-45.53	-26.04	-43.54
Ohio	75.9	80	71.5	80.2	45.9	36.3	35.4	35.9	-30.03	-43.72	-36.12	-44.28
Oklahoma	82	90	77	79	32.6	26.8	21.3	26.1	-49.42	-63.22	-55.72	-52.94
Oregon	71	79	70	68	35.0	28.3	34.8	34.0	-36.04	-50.67	-35.18	-33.99
Pennsylvania	78	70.1	67.9	75	47.0	40.2	38.3	36.4	-30.97	-29.90	-29.64	-38.62
Rhode Island	54	63	48	59	34.0	30.8	27.7	27.2	-20.01	-32.17	-20.35	-31.80
South Carolina	41.4	42.3	19.7	24.7	35.9	25.8	31.9	24.6	-5.55	-16.49	12.20	-0.08
South Dakota	78	89	72	79	40.6	33.7	39.1	36.8	-37.43	-55.29	-32.93	-42.20
Tennessee	89.5	87.9	88	92	28.7	26.9	23.1	25.6	-60.77	-61.01	-64.88	-66.45
Texas	86	84	71	89	40.2	29.6	34.7	27.5	-45.76	-54.37	-36.33	-61.48
Utah	73.53	77.35	75.67	79.89	39.4	33.9	32.4	30.1	-34.09	-43.47	-43.28	-49.81
Vermont	64	68	60	65	49.0	40.9	41.4	42.1	-14.95	-27.13	-18.63	-22.91
Virginia	81	87	77	80	41.9	37.6	37.5	33.7	-39.06	-49.40	-39.53	-46.26
Washington	58.1	76.6	49.8	65	43.8	36.3	35.9	34.1	-14.28	-40.29	-13.87	-30.90
West Virginia	77.39	81.65	72.47	81.21	32.6	27.8	18.5	22.9	-44.82	-53.83	-53.95	-58.29
Wisconsin	77	81	75	85	46.9	35.6	37.0	33.2	-30.09	-45.40	-38.03	-51.78
Wyoming	86.5	76.6	61.3	71.3	44.3	36.4	36.0	33.2	-42.24	-40.22	-25.32	-38.11

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	Percentage Proficient State 05				Percentage Proficient NAEP 05				Difference State and NAEP 05			
	4th Grade		8th Grade		4th Grade		8th Grade		4th Grade		8th Grade	
	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading
Alabama	73	83	63	69	20.9	22.3	15.2	21.9	-52.11	-60.70	-47.80	-47.14
Alaska	68.8	78.1	62	80	33.7	26.7	28.7	26.4	-35.09	-51.39	-33.27	-53.55
Arizona	74	68	63	67	27.9	23.6	25.7	23.1	-46.14	-44.38	-37.26	-43.95
Arkansas	50	52	33	57	34.0	29.7	22.0	25.9	-16.04	-22.32	-10.98	-31.14
California	50	47		39	28.0	21.4	21.8	20.5	-21.99	-25.57		-18.46
Colorado	90	86	75	86	38.8	36.6	32.0	31.9	-51.20	-49.44	-42.98	-54.10
Connecticut	78.9	66.8	75.7	75.2	42.5	38.3	34.6	33.6	-36.44	-28.48	-41.14	-41.58
Delaware			52.8	78.52	36.1	34.2	29.7	30.3			-23.13	-48.26
District of Columbia			37.1	41.4	9.6	11.2	6.9	11.7			-30.23	-29.75
Florida	64	71	59	44	36.6	30.1	25.6	25.1	-27.41	-40.89	-33.37	-18.86
Georgia	75.2	87	68.8	82.7	29.5	26.3	23.2	24.9	-45.69	-60.69	-45.62	-57.84
Hawaii	28.8	55.2	20.2	37.5	26.7	23.4	18.2	18.3	-2.12	-31.82	-1.96	-19.18
Idaho	89.4	85.5	68.7	81.2	40.4	32.9	30.0	32.2	-49.00	-52.64	-38.74	-49.00
Illinois			54.3	72.7	31.6	29.4	28.6	31.0			-25.72	-41.66
Indiana	73	73	71	67	38.2	30.3	30.4	28.4	-34.82	-42.72	-40.62	-38.60
Iowa	81	79	75	72	37.3	33.0	33.7	33.8	-43.70	-45.95	-41.34	-38.15
Kansas	84.8			77.4	46.8	32.5	34.2	34.8	-37.96			-42.62
Kentucky		67.4	36		26.1	30.8	22.5	30.6		-36.60	-13.46	
Louisiana	61	64	51	50	23.9	20.4	16.1	19.9	-37.08	-43.60	-34.86	-30.06
Maine	39	49.86	29	36.52	38.8	35.2	29.9	38.0	-0.17	-14.65	0.86	1.49
Maryland	76.4	81	51.7	66.4	38.0	32.3	29.6	29.9	-38.44	-48.71	-22.09	-36.45
Massachusetts	40	50	39		48.8	43.7	43.3	44.0	8.78	-6.33	4.30	
Michigan	72.2	82.4	62		37.7	31.7	29.3	28.5	-34.50	-50.69	-32.71	
Minnesota					47.3	38.0	42.7	37.2				
Mississippi	78.9	88.8	53.1	56.8	19.4	18.2	13.5	18.5	-59.47	-70.62	-39.55	-38.32
Missouri	43		15.5		31.1	32.7	26.0	30.9	-11.95		10.52	
Montana	56.5	75	63.1	63.6	38.3	35.6	36.0	36.7	-18.23	-39.41	-27.12	-26.93
Nebraska	88	85	82	86	36.1	33.5	34.9	34.5	-51.91	-51.48	-47.07	-51.45
Nevada			49	50.8	26.1	20.5	21.3	22.4			-27.65	-28.44
New Hampshire					46.9	38.6	34.6	37.9				
New Jersey	80.2	81.6	62.4	72.3	45.4	37.2	35.9	37.7	-34.81	-44.42	-26.46	-34.58
New Mexico	39	52	24	51	19.0	20.5	14.0	19.2	-19.96	-31.54	-10.02	-31.78
New York	84.9	70.4	55.5	48.1	36.1	33.3	30.8	33.5	-48.82	-37.05	-24.71	-14.64
North Carolina	91.8	82.4	84	87.9	39.9	29.3	31.9	26.9	-51.90	-53.10	-52.06	-61.02
North Dakota	79	75	65	72	40.4	35.5	34.6	36.5	-38.64	-39.54	-30.43	-35.49
Ohio	65.5	77	60	79	42.5	34.4	33.1	35.5	-22.99	-42.63	-26.88	-43.49
Oklahoma	75	84	69	73	28.6	25.1	20.6	25.3	-46.41	-58.89	-48.43	-47.67
Oregon			63.5	62.5	37.0	29.4	33.7	32.6			-29.85	-29.93
Pennsylvania			62.9	64.1	41.5	35.9	30.9	36.0			-32.00	-28.12
Rhode Island	51.3	67.5	39.33	45	30.5	29.7	23.5	29.4	-20.78	-37.78	-15.81	-15.58
South Carolina	40.6	36.4	23.2	29.7	35.9	25.6	29.9	24.7	-4.75	-10.82	6.71	-4.97
South Dakota	82	87	69	79	40.6	32.9	36.5	35.1	-41.36	-54.05	-32.53	-43.90
Tennessee	87	87	87	87	27.7	26.7	20.6	26.2	-59.33	-60.34	-66.44	-60.83
Texas	81	79	61	83	40.0	29.0	30.7	26.1	-40.99	-50.01	-30.26	-56.88
Utah	75	78	73	77	36.8	34.1	29.5	29.3	-38.22	-43.94	-43.49	-47.74
Vermont					43.5	38.5	37.8	37.4				
Virginia			80	76	39.3	36.9	33.4	35.7			-46.63	-40.30
Washington	61	80			41.6	35.5	36.0	34.3	-19.36	-44.48		
West Virginia	75.1	81.2	70.6	80.1	25.1	25.6	17.9	21.9	-50.00	-55.65	-52.70	-58.17
Wisconsin	71	81	72	84	40.3	33.1	35.8	34.9	-30.68	-47.92	-36.17	-49.12
Wyoming	39	47	38	39	42.6	34.5	29.0	35.7	3.61	-12.55	-8.97	-3.31

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Table 4. Differences between State Proficiency Standards and those set by the National Assessment of Educational Progress in 2003.

	Percentage Proficient State 03				Percentage Proficient NAEP 03				Difference State and NAEP 03			
	4th Grade		8th Grade		4th Grade		8th Grade		4th Grade		8th Grade	
	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading
Alabama					18.8	22.2	15.7	22.3				
Alaska			63.8	67.9	30.2	27.7	30.0	27.0			-33.8	-40.9
Arizona			21	55	25.4	23.5	21.0	25.0			0.0	-30.0
Arkansas	61	62	22.5	42.3	26.0	28.0	19.0	27.0	-35.0	-34.0	-3.5	-15.3
California	45	39		30	25.0	21.0	21.7	22.0	-20.0	-18.0		-8.0
Colorado		87	68	86	33.9	37.0	34.0	36.0		-50.0	-34.0	-50.0
Connecticut	80.1	68.7	76.6	76.8	41.0	43.0	35.0	37.0	-39.1	-25.7	-41.6	-39.8
Delaware			47.2	69.8	31.1	32.8	26.0	31.0			-21.2	-38.8
District of Columbia					7.1	10.4	5.9	10.4				
Florida	54	60	56	49	31.0	32.0	23.0	27.0	-23.0	-28.0	-33.0	-22.0
Georgia	74	80.2	66.5	81	27.0	27.0	22.0	26.0	-47.0	-53.2	-44.5	-55.0
Hawaii			17	39	23.2	21.3	17.0	22.0			0.0	-17.0
Idaho	76.7	74.5	52.4	73.2	31.0	30.0	28.0	32.0	-45.7	-44.5	-24.4	-41.2
Illinois			53.1	63.7	31.5	30.8	29.0	35.0			-24.1	-28.7
Indiana			66	64	35.1	32.7	31.0	33.0			-35.0	-31.0
Iowa					35.5	34.7	33.4	35.6				
Kansas	73.5			70.5	41.0	32.5	34.0	35.0	-32.5			-35.5
Kentucky		62	31		22.1	31.0	24.0	33.6		-31.0	-7.0	
Louisiana	59.3	60.6	51	53.1	21.0	20.0	17.0	22.0	-38.3	-40.6	-34.0	-31.1
Maine	28	49	17	45	34.0	36.0	29.0	37.0	6.0	-13.0	12.0	-8.0
Maryland			39.7	59.9	31.2	32.2	30.0	31.0			-9.7	-28.9
Massachusetts	40.3	55.7	37		41.0	40.0	38.0	43.3	0.7	-15.7	1.0	
Michigan	65	75	52		34.0	32.0	28.0	32.3	-31.0	-43.0	-24.0	
Minnesota					41.8	37.2	43.7	37.2				
Mississippi	73.7	87.1	48.1	56.7	17.0	18.0	12.0	21.0	-56.7	-69.1	-36.1	-35.7
Missouri	37.2		13.9		30.0	34.2	28.0	34.4	-7.2		14.1	
Montana	73	76	69	70	31.0	35.0	35.0	37.0	-42.0	-41.0	-34.0	-33.0
Nebraska					33.6	32.3	32.3	35.0				
Nevada					23.1	20.4	20.3	20.6				
New Hampshire					42.6	40.0	34.7	40.4				
New Jersey	68	77.6	56.7	73.8	39.0	39.0	33.0	37.0	-29.0	-38.6	-23.7	-36.8
New Mexico					17.2	18.8	15.1	19.7				
New York	78	64	51	45	33.0	34.0	32.0	35.0	-45.0	-30.0	-19.0	-10.0
North Carolina	92.1	81.1	82.4	85.7	41.0	33.0	32.0	29.0	-51.1	-48.1	-50.4	-56.7
North Dakota	58.2	74	43.5	68.5	34.0	32.0	36.0	38.0	-24.2	-42.0	-7.5	-30.5
Ohio	58.6				36.0	34.2	30.4	34.0	-22.6			
Oklahoma			73	79	22.6	25.9	20.0	30.0			-53.0	-49.0
Oregon					33.2	30.5	32.0	33.1				
Pennsylvania			51.3	63.4	35.7	32.8	30.0	32.0			-21.3	-31.4
Rhode Island	41.8	61.8	34.4	41.4	28.0	29.0	24.0	30.0	-13.8	-32.8	-10.4	-11.4
South Carolina	33.7	31.4	19.2	19.9	32.0	26.0	26.0	24.0	-1.7	-5.4	6.8	4.1
South Dakota	73	85	56	78	34.0	33.0	35.0	39.0	-39.0	-52.0	-21.0	-39.0
Tennessee			79	80	23.7	26.2	21.0	26.0			-58.0	-54.0
Texas	87	85	72	88	33.0	27.0	25.0	26.0	-54.0	-58.0	-47.0	-62.0
Utah					31.3	31.7	31.0	32.4				
Vermont	53	75.5	51.7	49	42.0	37.0	35.0	39.0	-11.0	-38.5	-16.7	-10.0
Virginia			75.1	69.7	36.1	35.1	31.0	36.0			-44.1	-33.7
Washington	55.2	66.7			36.0	33.0	32.3	33.0	-19.2	-33.7		
West Virginia					23.9	28.7	19.6	24.9				
Wisconsin	72	82	76	84	35.0	33.0	35.0	37.0	-37.0	-49.0	-41.0	-47.0
Wyoming	37.3	44.2	35.2	39.3	39.0	34.0	32.0	34.0	1.7	-10.2	-3.2	-5.3

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